(d) whether any guidelines have been framed to ensure that there are no deviations in the approved manufacturing programmes undertaken by foreign collaboration; if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (PROF. M. G. K. MENON): (a) and (b) The number of CAD/CAM Systems installed in the country has been increasing over the last 3 years. The estimated demand for CAD/CAMs system during the next five years is as under:—

1990-91 . . .	500 nos.
1991-92 . . .	675 nos.
1992-93	875 nos.
1993-94	1125 nos.
1994-95	1475 nos.

(c) Foreign collaborations in the area of computers and CAD/CAM computer systems are considered only for those products which are relatively contemporary. Further, the competitive situation in the Indian market for CAD/CAM systems precludes to some extent, the introduction of obsolete equipment and technology. in this area.

(d) The Phased Manufacturing Programme given to the party for the manufacture of computer systems is monitored regularly. The consumption of the imported raw-material and the production returns are obetained from the party periodically, and further import assistance is regulated accordingly.

Monopolisation of CAD/CAM Computers by USA Multinational Company Intergraph

1364. SHRIMATI RATAN KUMARI: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that Intergraph, a USA multinational company has been allowed over the years to monopolize the growing CAD/CAM Computer systems market in the country;

(b) if so, what is their market share in the country at present and the reasons fo this preferential treatment to this multinational company; and

(c) whether it is also a fact that Intergraph is being now allowed to send their "knowcked-down" equipment to India under a collaboration agreement; if so, what would be the percentage of Indian content both value-wise and component-wise; in the first and second years of their indigenous production?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (PROF. M. G. K. MENON): (a) No, Sir.

(b) Does not arise.

(c) M/s. Roltas Computers has been given Letter of Intent for the manufacture of engineering work stations in technical collaboration with M/s. Intergraph Corporation USA. In the phased manufacturing programme, M/s. Roltas have been allowed to import only a few systems at the Semi-Knowcked Down level at the initial stage. Thereafter, the import assistance would only be at the competent level. The indigenous content with reference to ex-factory value would be ranging between 36 per cent and 38 per cent during the first two years. Similar figures with reference to total bill of materials would be ranging between 53 per cent and 55 per cent.

Family Pension to Widows of Employees of Ordnance Equipment Factory and Rifle Factory, Ichapur

1365. PROF. SOURENDRA BHATACHARJEE: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that the widows of the employees of Ordnance Equipment Factory and Rifle Factory, Ichapur and other Ordance Factories have not yet been given sanction for family pension;

(b) whether the widows have been representing to the concerned authorities time and again but without any results;

(c) if so, the details of cases pending with Rifle Factory, Ichapur and Ordnance Equipment Factory, Kanpur and in other Ordnance Factories?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (DR. RAJA RAMANNA): (a) No, Sir. However, there are unavoidable delays in settlement of some of the family pension cases due to disputes regarding claimant(s), Claimants not filling the pension documents in time etc.

(b) and (c) All representations received are promptly attended to for appropriate action. The details of cases pending are as follows:—

	Total No. of pension cases pending as on 30-4-1990	Cases under process for sanction	Cases which could not be processed due to claimants not coming forward, disputes etc.
RFI, Ichapur	24	14	10
OEF, Kanpur	7	5	2
Other Ordnance Factories . . .	297	174	123

Utility of Fly Ash in checking Environment Decay

1366. SHRI KRISHAN LAL SHARMA: Will the Minister of ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that fly ash is useful in checking environmental decay;

(b) if so, what steps Government propose to take to encourage its use; and

(c) whether Government also propose to give any financial assistance to the users of fly ash for this purpose?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS (SHRIMATI MANEKA GANDHI): (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) The Department of Power have set up a Working group to determine the modalities for the utilization of fly ash.

(c) Excise exemption is available for manufacture of fly ash bricks containing more than 50 per cent fly ash.

दिल्ली की वायु में सीसे की उपस्थिति

1367. **श्री कपिल वर्मा :**
श्रीमती वीणा वर्मा :
श्रीमती कैलाशपति :

क्या **पर्यावरण और वन** मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) क्या यह सच है कि दिल्ली विकास प्राधिकरण के निदेशक के एक वक्तव्य के अनुसार दिल्ली के कुछ सार्वजनिक स्थानों जैसे आश्रम, मूलचन्द, आजादपुर क्रासिंग पर वायु में प्रदूषकों की भारी मात्रा, विशेष रूप से सीसा पाया जाता है; यदि हां, तो इसके शरीर पर क्या-क्या प्रभाव पड़ते हैं

(ख) क्या यह भी सच है कि दिल्ली के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों की भूमि तेजी से लुप्त होती जा रही है; यदि हां, तो विगत 30 वर्षों के दौरान इसका प्रतिशत क्या रहा है; और